Patent claims

1. An amide of the formula (I)

in which

R¹, R², and R³ are identical or different and independently of one another represent hydrogen, halogen, cyano, nitro,

in each case straight-chain or branched alkyl, alkoxy, alkylthio, alkylsulfinyl or alkylsulfonyl having in each case 1 to 8 carbon atoms;

in each case straight-chain or branched alkenyl, alkynyl, alkenyloxy or alkynyloxy having in each case 2 to 6 carbon atoms;

in each case straight-chain or branched haloalkyl, haloalkoxy, haloalkylthio, haloalkylsulfinyl or haloalkylsulfonyl having in each case 1 to 6 carbon atoms and 1 to 13 identical or different halogen atoms;

in each case straight-chain or branched haloalkenyl or haloalkenyloxy having in each ease 2 to 6 carbon atoms and 1 to 13 identical or different halogen atoms;

in each case straight-chain or branched alkylamino, dialkylamino, alkylcarbonyl, alkoxycarbonyl, hydroximinoalkyl or alkoximinoalkyl having in each case 1 to 6 carbon atoms in the individual alkyl moieties;

cycloalkyl having 3 to 6 carbon atoms,

where

R¹, R², and R³ do not simultaneously represent hydrogen, or

R¹ and R² together with the carbon atoms to which they are attached form a carbocyclic ring,

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Het represents an unsubstituted or substituted five-membered aromatic heterocyclic ring,

R⁴ represents hydrogen, halogen, cyano, alkyl having 1 to 8 carbon atoms, alkenyl or alkynyl having 2 to 8 carbon atoms or haloalkyl having 1 to 8 carbon atoms and 1 to 9 halogen atoms,

R⁵ and R⁶ are identical or different and independently of one another represent unsubstituted or in each case halogen- or cyano-substituted alkyl, alkoxyalkyl having in each case 1-8 carbon atoms in the respective alkyl chains or alkenyl or alkynyl having in each case 2-8 carbon atoms or cycloalkyl having 3-8 carbon atoms or represent unsubstituted or substituted arylalkyl having 1-8 carbon atoms in the alkyl chain,

A represents alkanediyl or cycloalkanediyl and

Y represents oxygen or sulfur.

2. The compound of the formula (I) as claimed in claim 1, from the group of the compounds of the formula (Ia),

a)

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$$R^{2}$$
 R^{1}
 R^{1}
 R^{4a}
 R^{4a}
 R^{4a}
 R^{4a}

in which

R¹, R², and R³ are identical or different and independently of one another represent hydrogen, fluorine, chlorine, bromine, cyano, nitro, methyl, ethyl, n- or i-propyl; n-, i-, s- or t-butyl, n-pentyl, n-hexyl, n-heptyl, methoxy, ethoxy, n- or i-propoxy, methylthio, ethylthio, n- or i-propylthio, methylsulfinyl, ethylsulfinyl, methylsulfonyl or ethylsulfonyl, trifluoromethyl, trifluoroethyl, difluoromethoxy, trifluoromethoxy, difluorochloromethoxy, trifluoroethoxy, difluoromethylthio, difluorochloromethylthio, trifluoromethylthio, trifluoromethylsulfinyl trifluoromethylsulfonyl, dimethylamino, diethylamino, acetyl, propionyl, methoxycarbonyl, ethoxycarbonyl, hydroximinomethyl, hydroximinoethyl, methoximinomethyl, ethoximinomethyl, methoximinoethyl or ethoximinoethyl, cyclopropyl, cyclobutyl, cyclopentyl or cyclohexyl, or

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R¹ and R² together with the carbon atoms to which they are attached form a carbocyclic ring having 5 or 6 ring members,

where R¹, R², and R³ do not simultaneously represent hydrogen,

R^{4a} represents hydrogen, fluorine, chlorine, bromine, cyano, methyl, ethyl, n- or i-propyl, n-, i-, s- or t-butyl, n-pentyl, n-hexyl, n-heptyl, allyl, propargyl or trifluoromethyl,

R⁵ and R⁶ are identical or different and independently of one another represent methyl, ethyl, n- or i-propyl, n-, i-, s- or t-butyl, n-pentyl, n-hexyl, n-heptyl,

allyl, methylallyl, crotonyl, propynyl or butynyl or cyanomethyl,

or represent optionally hydrogen-, fluorine-, chlorine-, bromine-, cyano-, nitro-, methyl-, ethyl-, n- or i-propyl-, n-, i-, s- or t-butyl-, n-pentyl-, n-hexyl-, n-heptyl-, methoxy-, ethoxy-, n- or i-propoxy-, methylthio-, ethylthio-, n- or i-propylthio-, methylsulfinyl-, ethylsulfinyl-, methylsulfonyl- or ethylsulfonyl-, trifluoromethyl-, trifluoromethyl-, difluoromethoxy-, trifluoromethoxy-, difluoromethylthio-, trifluoromethylthio-, trifluoromethylsulfinyl- or trifluoromethylsulfonyl-, acetyl-, propionyl-, methoxycarbonyl-, ethoxycarbonyl-, hydroximinomethyl-, hydroximinoethyl-, methoximinomethyl-, ethoximinomethyl-, methoximinomethyl-, cyclopropyl-, cyclobutyl-, cyclopentyl- or cyclohexyl- substituted benzyl,

A represents methanediyl, ethane-1,1-diyl, ethane-1,2-diyl, propane-1,1-diyl, propane-1,2-diyl, propane-1,3-diyl, propane-2,2-diyl, butane-1,1-diyl, butane-1,2-diyl, butane-1,3-diyl, butane-1,4-diyl, butane-2,2-diyl, butane-2,3-diyl, 1,1-diethylethane-1,2-diyl, cyclopropane-1,1-diyl or cyclopropane-1,2-diyl,

Y represents oxygen or sulfur and

G¹ represents oxygen, sulfur or N-R^{7a}, where

R^{7a} represents hydrogen, methyl, ethyl, n- or i-propyl, n-, i-, s- or t-butyl;

b) compounds of the formula (Ib),

$$R^{2}$$
 R^{3}
 R^{4b}
 R^{5}
 R^{5}
 R^{5}
 R^{5}
 R^{5}
 R^{5}
 R^{4b}
 R^{5}
 R^{5}

A, R¹, R², R³, R⁵, R⁶ and Y are as defined in formula (Ia),

R^{4b} represents hydrogen, fluorine, chlorine, bromine, cyano, methyl, ethyl, n- or i-propyl, n-, i-, s- or t-butyl, n-pentyl, n-hexyl, n-heptyl, allyl, propargyl or trifluoromethyl,

G² represents oxygen, sulfur or N-R^{7b}, where

R^{7b} represents methyl, ethyl, n- or i-propyl, n-, i-, s- or t-butyl;

c) compounds of the formula (Ic),

$$R^{2}$$
 R^{3}
 R^{4c}
 R^{4c}
 R^{5}
 R^{5}
 R^{6}
 R^{5}
 R^{6}
 R^{6}
 R^{6}
 R^{6}

in which

A, R¹, R², R³, R⁵, R⁶ and Y are as defined in formula (Ia),

R^{4c} represents hydrogen, fluorine, chlorine, bromine, cyano, methyl, ethyl, n- or i-propyl, n-, i-, s- or t-butyl, n-pentyl, n-hexyl, n-heptyl, allyl, propargyl or trifluoromethyl,

15 G³ represents oxygen, sulfur or N-R^{7c}, where R^{7c} represents hydrogen, methyl, ethyl, n- or i-propyl, n-, i-, s- or t-butyl;

d) compounds of the formula (Id),

$$R^{2}$$
 R^{3}
 R^{4d}
 R^{5}
 R^{5}
 R^{4d}
 R^{4d}
 R^{4d}
 R^{4d}
 R^{4d}
 R^{4d}
 R^{4d}
 R^{4d}

A, R¹, R², R³, R⁵, R⁶ and Y are as defined in formula (Ia),

R^{4d} represents hydrogen, methyl, ethyl, n- or i-propyl, n-, i-, s- or t-butyl,

5 G^4 represents oxygen, sulfur or N-R 7d , where R^{7d} represents methyl, ethyl, n- or i-propyl, n-, i-, s- or t-butyl;

e) compounds of the formula (Ie),

$$R^2$$
 R^3
 N
 G^5
 N
 G^5
 N
 G^{5}
 N
 G^{5}

in which

A, R, R, R, R, R, R, R, and Y are as defined in formula (Ia),

G⁵ represents oxygen, sulfur or N-R^{7e}, where

R^{7e} represents hydrogen, methyl, ethyl, n- or i-propyl, n-, i-, s- or t-butyl;

f) compounds of the formula (If),

$$R^2$$
 R^3
 $N N G^6$
(If)

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A, R¹, R², R³, R⁵, R⁶ and Y are as defined in formula (Ia),

 G^6 represents oxygen, sulfur or N-R 7f , where

represents hydrogen, methyl, ethyl, n- or i-propyl, n-, i-, s- or t-butyl and

g) compounds of the formula (Ig),

$$R^2$$
 R^3
 R^3
 R^5
 R^5
 R^1
 R^3
 R^5
 R^5
 R^5
 R^5
 R^5
 R^7
 R^7

in which

A, R^{1} , R^{2} , R^{3} , R^{5} , R^{6} and Y are as defined in formula (Ia),

G⁷ represents oxygen, sulfur or N-R^{7g}, where

R^{7g} represents methyl, ethyl, n- or i-propyl, n-, i-, s- or t-butyl.

- 3. The compound of the formulae (Ia) to (Ig) as claimed in claim 2, where the symbols are as defined below:
- R¹, R², and R³ are identical or different and independently of one another also particularly preferably represent hydrogen, fluorine, chlorine, bromine, cyano, nitro, methyl, ethyl, n- or i-propyl, n-, i-, s- or t-butyl, n-pentyl, n-hexyl, n-heptyl, methoxy, ethoxy, n- or i-propoxy, methylthio, ethylthio, n- or i-propylthio, methylsulfinyl, ethylsulfinyl, methylsulfonyl or ethylsulfonyl, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethyl, difluoromethoxy, trifluoromethoxy, di-

fluoromethylthio, difluorochloromethylthio, trifluoromethylthio, trifluoromethylsulfinyl or trifluoromethylsulfonyl, dimethylamino, diethylamino, acetyl, propionyl, methoxycarbonyl, ethoxycarbonyl, hydroximinomethyl, hydroximinoethyl, methoximinomethyl, ethoximinomethyl, methoximinoethyl or ethoximinoethyl, cyclopropyl, cyclobutyl, cyclopentyl or cyclohexyl, or

- R¹ and R² together with the carbon atoms to which they are attached form a carbocyclic ring having 5 or 6 ring members,
- R¹, R², and R³ do not simultaneously represent hydrogen,
- A particularly preferably represents methanediyl, ethane-1,1-diyl, ethane-1,2-diyl, propane-1,1-diyl, propane-1,2-diyl, propane-1,3-diyl or propane-2,2-diyl,
- Y particularly preferably represents oxygen,
- R⁵ and R⁶ are identical or different and independently of one another particularly preferably represent methyl, ethyl, n- or i-propyl, n-, i-, s- or t-butyl, n-pentyl, n-hexyl, n-heptyl, allyl, methylallyl, crotonyl, propynyl or butynyl or cyanomethyl,
- 15 a) in formula (Ia)

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- R^{4a} represents hydrogen, methyl, ethyl, n- or i-propyl, n-, i-, s- or t-butyl, n-heptyl, trifluoromethyl, chlorine or cyano and
- G¹ represents oxygen, sulfur or N-R^{7a}, where
 - R^{7a} represents hydrogen, methyl, ethyl, n- or i-propyl, n-, i-, s- or t-butyl;
- 20 b) in formula (Ib)
 - R⁴⁶ represents hydrogen, methyl, ethyl, n- or i-propyl, n-, i-, s- or t-butyl, trifluoromethyl, chlorine or cyano and
 - G^2 represents oxygen, sulfur or N-R^{7b}, where R^{7b} represents methyl, ethyl, n- or i-propyl, n-, i-, s- or t-butyl;
- c) in formula (Ic)
 - R^{4c} represents hydrogen, methyl, ethyl, n- or i-propyl, n-, i-, s- or t-butyl, n-heptyl, trifluoromethyl, chlorine or cyano and
 - G³ represents oxygen, sulfur or N-R^{7c}, where

R^{7c} represents hydrogen, methyl, ethyl, n- or i-propyl, n-, i-, s- or t-butyl;

- d) in formula (Id)
- R^{4d} represents hydrogen, methyl, ethyl, n- or i-propyl, n-, i-, s- or t-butyl, n-heptyl, trifluoromethyl, chlorine or cyano and
- 75 G^4 represents oxygen, sulfur or N-R where G^{7d} where G^{7d} represents methyl, ethyl, n- or i-propyl, n-, i-, s- or t-butyl;
 - e) in formula (Ie)
 - G^5 represents oxygen, sulfur or $N-R^{7e}$, where R^{7e} represents hydrogen, methyl, ethyl, n- or i-propyl, n-, i-, s- or t-butyl;
- 10 f) in formula (If)

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- G^6 represents oxygen, sulfur or N-R 7f , where R^{7f} represents hydrogen, methyl, ethyl, n- or i-propyl, n-, i-, s- or t-butyl;
- g) in formula (Ig)
- G⁷ represents oxygen, sulfur or N-R^{7g}, where
- R^{7g} represents methyl, ethyl, n- or i-propyl, n-, i-, s- or t-butyl.
 - 4. A process for preparing amides of the formula (I), wherein
 - a) carboxylic acid derivatives of the general formula (II)

(II)

in which

 R^{1} , R^{2} , R^{3} and R^{4} are as defined in formula (I) in claim 1 and

T represents hydroxyl, halogen or alkoxy

are reacted with an amine of the general formula (III)

$$H_2N$$
 O
 R^6
 O
 R^5
 O
 R^5

in which

5 R⁵, R⁶ and A are as defined in formula (I) in claim 1

- or an acid addition complex thereof -

if appropriate in the presence of an acid acceptor, if appropriate in the presence of a condensing agent, if appropriate in the presence of a catalyst and if appropriate in the presence of a diluent

10 and

- b) if appropriate (if Y in formula (I) is S) reacted with a sulfurizing agent, if appropriate in the presence of a diluent.
- 5. A composition for controlling unwanted microorganisms, characterized in that it comprises at least one amide of the formula (I) as claimed in one or more of claims 1 to 3, in addition to extenders and/or surfactants.
 - 6. The use of amides of the formula (I) as claimed in one or more of claims 1 to 3 for controlling unwanted microorganisms.
- 7. A method for controlling unwanted microorganisms, characterized in that amides of the formula (I) as claimed in one or more of claims 1 to 3 are applied to the unwanted microorganisms and/or their habitat.
 - 8. A process for preparing compositions for controlling unwanted microorganisms, characterized in that amides of the formula (I) as claimed in one or more of claims 1 to 3 are mixed with extenders and/or surfactants.
 - 9. An amine of the formula

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A and R^5 are as defined in formula (I) in claim 1 and R^8 represents allyl, propargyl, 2-butynyl or cyanomethyl or (III-b)

$$H_2N_A$$
 O
 R^6
(III-b)

in which

A and R⁶ are as defined in formula (I) in claim 1 and

R represents allyl, propargyl, 2-butynyl or cyanomethyl.